

- **COMPLETE LIST OF PUBLICATION**
(In Reverse Chronological Order. As of January 20, 2009)

REFEREED SCIENTIFIC PAPERS

- [143] Leal, W. S., and Y. Ishida, "GP-9s are ubiquitous proteins unlikely involved in olfactory mediation of social organization in the red imported fire ant, *Solenopsis invicta*, *PLoS ONE* 3: e3762, 2008.
- [142] Z. Syed, and W. S. Leal, "Mosquitoes smell and avoid the insect repellent DEET," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, vol. 105, pp. 13598-13603, 2008.
- [141] N. A. Hummel, W. S. Leal, and F. G. Zalom, "Potentially hygroreceptive sensilla on the anal stylus of the glass-winged sharpshooter, *Homalodisca vitripennis*," *J. Insect Sci.*, vol. 8, pp. 1536-1542, 2008.
- [140] Leal, W. S., R. M. Barbosa, W. Xu, Y. Ishida, Z. Syed, N. Latte, A. M. Chen, T. I. Morgan, A. J. Cornel, and A. Furtado, "Reverse and conventional chemical ecology approaches for the development of oviposition attractants for *Culex mosquitoes*," *PLoS ONE* 3: e3045, 2008.
- [139] Y. Ishida, and W. S. Leal, "Chiral discrimination of the Japanese beetle sex pheromone and a behavioral antagonist by a pheromone-degrading enzyme," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, vol. 105, pp. 9076-9080, 2008.
- [138] W. Xu, and W. S. Leal, "Molecular switches for pheromone release from a moth pheromone-binding protein," *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.*, vol. 372, pp. 559-564, 2008.
- [137] S. L. Lapointe, and W. S. Leal, "Describing seasonal phenology of the leafminer *Phyllocnistis citrella* (Lepidoptera: Gracillariidae) with pheromone lures: Controlling for lure degradation," *Florida Entomol.*, vol. 90, pp. 710-714, 2007.
- [136] Z. Syed, and W. S. Leal, "Maxillary palps are broad spectrum odorant detectors in *Culex quinquefasciatus*," *Chem. Senses*, vol. 32, pp. 727-738, 2007.
- [135] F. F. Damberger, Y. Ishida, W. S. Leal, and K. Wuthrich, "Structural basis of ligand binding and release in insect pheromone-binding proteins: NMR structure of *Antheraea polyphemus* PBP1 at pH 4.5," *J. Mol. Biol.*, vol. 373, pp. 811-819, 2007.

- [134] C. Lautenschlager, W. S. Leal, and J. Clardy, “*Bombyx mori* pheromone-binding protein binding nonpheromone ligands: implications for pheromone recognition,” *Structure*, vol. 15, pp. 1148-1154, 2007.
- [133] M. A. Braks, W. S. Leal, R. T. Carde, “Oviposition responses of gravid female *Culex quinquefasciatus* to egg rafts and low doses of oviposition pheromone under semifield conditions,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 33, pp. 567-578, 2007.
- [132] P. H. G. Zarbin, W. S. Leal, C. J. Avila, and L. J. Oliveira, “Identification of the sex pheromone of *Phyllophaga cuyabana* (Coleoptera: Melolonthidae),” *Tetrahedron Lett.*, vol. 48, pp. 1991-1992, 2007.
- [131] A. L. Parra-Pedrazzoli, and W. S. Leal, “Sexual behavior of the navel orangeworm, *Amyelois transitella* (Walker) (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae),” *Neotrop. Entomol.*, vol. 35, pp. 769-774, 2006.
- [130] Z. Syed, Y. Ishida, K. Taylor, D. A. Kimbrell, and W. S. Leal, “Pheromone reception in fruit flies expressing a moth's odorant receptor,” *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, vol. 103, pp. 16538-16543, 2006.
- [129] A. Margaryan, R. Moaddel, J. R. Aldrich, J. M. Tsuruda, A. M. Chen, W. S. Leal, and I. W. Wainer, “Synthesis of an immobilized *Bombyx mori* pheromone-binding protein liquid chromatography stationary phase,” *Talanta*, vol. 70, pp. 752-755, 2006.
- [128] F. Grater, W. Xu, W. S. Leal, and H. Grubmuller, “Pheromone discrimination by the pheromone-binding protein of *Bombyx mori*,” *Structure*, vol. 14, pp. 1577-1586, 2006.
- [127] S. L. Lapointe, D. G. Hall, Y. Murata, A. L. Parra-Pedrazzoli, J. M. S. Bento, E. F. Vilela, and W. S. Leal, “Field evaluation of a synthetic female sex pheromone for the leafmining moth *Phyllocnistis citrella* (Lepidoptera: Gracillariidae) in Florida citrus,” *Florida Entomol.*, vol. 89, pp. 274-276, 2006.
- [126] M. Wogulis,, T. Morgan, Y. Ishida, W. S. Leal, and D. K. Wilson, “The crystal structure of an odorant binding protein from *Anopheles gambiae*: Evidence for a common ligand release mechanism,” *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.*, vol. 339, pp. 157-164, 2006.
- [125] W. S. Leal, A. L. Parra-Pedrazzoli, A. A. Cosse, Y. Murata, J. M. S. Bento, and E. F. Vilela, “Identification, synthesis, and field evaluation of the sex pheromone from the citrus leafminer, *Phyllocnistis citrella*,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 32, pp. 155-168, 2006.

- [124] A. L. Parra-Pedrazzoli, A. A. Cosse, Y. Murata, J. M. S. Bento, E. F. Vilela and W. S. Leal, "Towards the identification and synthesis of the sex pheromone of the citrus leafminer, *Phyllocnistis citrella* Stainton (Lepidoptera : Gracillariidae)," *Neotrop. Entomol.*, vol. 35, pp. 12-18, 2006.
- [123] Y. Ishida, and W. S. Leal, "Rapid inactivation of a moth pheromone," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, vol. 102, pp. 14075-14079, 2005.
- [122] Leal, W. S., A. M. Chen, and M. L. Erickson, "Selective and pH-dependent binding of a moth pheromone to a pheromone-binding protein," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 31, pp. 2493-2499, 2005.
- [121] C. Lautenschlager, W. S. Leal, and J. Clardy. "Coil-to-helix and ligand release of *Bombyx mori* pheromone-binding protein," *Biochem. Biophysic. Res. Commun.*, vol. 335, pp. 1044-1050, 2005.
- [120] W. S. Leal, A. M. Chen, Y. Ishida, V. P. Chiang, M. L. Erickson, T. I. Morgan, and J. M. Tsuruda, "Kinetics and molecular properties of pheromone binding and release," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, vol. 102, pp. 5386-5391, 2005.
- [119] W. S. Leal, A. L. Parra-Pedrazzoli, K.-E. Kaissling, T. I. Morgan, F. G. Zalom, D. J. Pesak, E. A. Dundulis, C. S. Burks, B. S. Higbee, "Unusual pheromone chemistry in the navel orangeworm: novel sex attractants and a behavioral antagonist," *Naturwissenschaften*, vol. 92, pp. 139-146, 2005.
- [118] E. Michel, F. Damberger, A. Chen, Y. Ishida, W. S. Leal, K. Wuthrich, "Assignments for the *Bombyx mori* pheromone-binding protein fragment BmPBP(1-128) at pH 6.5," *J. Biomol. NMR*, vol. 31, p. 65, 2005.
- [117] W. S. Leal, "Pheromone reception," *Top. Curr. Chem.*, vol. 240, pp. 1-36, 2005.
- [116] K.-E. Kaissling and W. S. Leal, "Biologische Nanokapseln für Duftstoffe. *Naturwissenschaftliche Rundschau*," vol 57, pp. 66-71, 2004.
- [115] Y. Ishida, A. M. Chen, J. M. Tsuruda, A. J. Cornel, M. Debboun, and W. S. Leal, "Intriguing olfactory proteins from the yellow fever mosquito, *Aedes aegypti*," *Naturwissenschaften*, vol. 91, pp. 426-431, 2004.
- [114] W. S. Leal, "Pheromone unwrapping by pH flip-flopping," *Chem. Biol.*, vol. 11, pp. 1029-1031, 2004.

- [113] M. Maibeche-Coisne, A. A. Nikonorov, Y. Ishida, E. Jacquin-Joly, and W. S. Leal, “Pheromone anosmia in a scarab beetle induced by in vivo inhibition of a pheromone-degrading enzyme,” *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, vol. 101, pp. 11459-11464, 2004.
- [112] D. Eliyahu, K. Mori, H. Takikawa, W. S. Leal, and C. Schal, “Behavioral activity of stereoisomers and new component of the contact sex pheromone of the female German cockroach *Blatella germanica*,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 30, pp. 1839-1848, 2004.
- [111] C. Germeno, W. S. Leal, K. Mori, and C. Schal, “Behavioral and electrophysiological responses of the brownbanded cockroach, *Supella longipalpa*, to stereoisomers of its sex pheromone, supellapyrone,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 29, pp. 1769-1783, 2003.
- [110] Y. Ishida, A. J. Cornel, and W. S. Leal, “Odorant-binding protein from *Culex tarsalis*, the most competent vector of West Nile virus in California,” *J. Asia Pacific Entomol.*, vol 6, pp. 1-4, 2003.
- [109] M. Toth, M. Subchev, I. Sredkov, I. Szarukan, and W. S. Leal, “A sex attractant for the scarab beetle *Anomala solida* ER,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 29, pp. 1643-1649, 2003.
- [108] A. C. Oehlschlager, W. S. Leal, L. Gonzalez, M. Chacon, and R. Andrade, “Trapping of *Phyllophaga elenans* with a female-produced pheromone,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 29, pp. 27-36, 2003.
- [107] W. S. Leal, A. C. Oehlschlager, P. H. G. Zarbin, E. Hidalgo, P. J. Shannon, Y. Murata, L. Gonzalez, R. Andrade, and M. Ono, “Sex pheromone of the scarab beetle *Phyllophaga elenans* and some intriguing minor components,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 29, pp. 15-25, 2003.
- [106] D. Lee, F. F. Damberger, G. Peng, R. Horst, P. Guntert, L. Nikanova, W. S. Leal, and K. Wuthrich, “NMR structure of the unliganded form of *Bombyx mori* pheromone-binding protein at physiological pH,” *FEBS Lett.*, vol. 531, pp. 314-318, 2002.
- [105] Y. Ishida, and W. S. Leal, “Cloning of putative odorant-degrading enzyme and integumental esterase cDNAs from the wild silkworm, *Antheraea polyphemus*,” *Insect Biochem. Molec. Biol.*, vol. 32, pp. 1775-1780, 2002.
- [104] Y. Ishida, V. P. Chiang, and W. S. Leal, “Protein that makes sense in the Argentine ant. *Naturwissenschaften*,” vol. 89, pp.505-507, 2002.
- [103] Y. Ishida, V. P. Chiang, M. I. Haverty, and W. S. Leal, “Odorant-binding proteins from a primitive termite,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 28, pp 1887-1893, 2002.

- [102] B. H. Alizadeh, S. Kuwahara, W. S. Leal, and H.-C. Men, "Synthesis of the racemate of (*Z*)-*exo*- α -bergamotenal, a pheromone component of the white-spotted spined bug, *Eysarcoris parvus* Uhler," *Biosci. Biochem. Biotech.* vol. 66, 1415-1418, 2002.
- [101] Y. Ishida, A. J. Cornel, and W. S. Leal, "Identification and cloning of a female antenna-specific odorant-binding protein in the mosquito *Culex quinquefasciatus*," *J. Chem. Ecol.* vol. 28, pp. 867-871, 2002.
- [100] A. A. Nikonov, G. Peng, G. Tsurupa, and W. S. Leal, "Unisex pheromone detectors and pheromone-binding proteins in scarab beetles," *Chem. Senses*, vol. 27, pp. 495-504, 2002.
- [99] A. A. Nikonov and W. S. Leal, "Peripheral coding of sex pheromone and behavioral antagonist in the Japanese beetle," *J. Chem. Ecol.* vol 28, pp. 1079-1093, 2002.
- [98] J-Y. Kim, M. Hasegawa, and W. S. Leal, "Individual variation in pheromone emission and termination patterns in female *Anomala cuprea*," *Chemoecology*, vol. 12, pp. 121-128, 2002.
- [97] Z. Deyu, and W. S. Leal, "Conformational isomers of insect odorant-binding proteins," *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* vol 397, pp. 99-105, 2002.
- [96] G. H. Peng, and W. S. Leal, "Identification and cloning of a pheromone-binding protein from the oriental beetle, *Exomala orientalis*," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol 27, pp. 2183-2192, 2001.
- [95] R. Horst, F. Damberger, P. Luginbuhl, P. Guntert, G. Peng, L. Nikanova, W. S. Leal, and K. Wuthrich, "NMR structure reveals intramolecular regulation mechanism for pheromone binding and release," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, vol 98, pp. 14374-14379, 2001.
- [94] G. H. Peng, and W. S. Leal, "Identification and cloning of a pheromone-binding protein from the oriental beetle, *Exomala orientalis*," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol 27, pp. 2183-2192, 2001.
- [93] A. A. Nikonov, J. T. Valiyaveettil, and W. S. Leal, "A photoaffinity-labeled green leaf volatile compound 'tricks' highly selective and sensitive insect olfactory receptor neurons," *Chem. Senses*, vol 26, pp. 49-54, 2001.
- [92] W. S. Leal, J. M. S. Bento, Y. Murata, M. Ono, J. R. P. Parra, and E. F. Vilela, "Identification, synthesis, and field evaluation of the sex pheromone of the citrus fruit borer *Ecdytolopha aurantiana*," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol 27, pp. 2041-2051, 2001.

- [91] M. C. Larsson, W. S. Leal, and B. S. Hansson, “Olfactory receptor neurons detecting plant odours and male volatiles in *Anomala cuprea* beetles (Coleoptera : Scarabaeidae). *J. Insect Physiol.*, vol 47, pp. 1065-1076, 2001.
- [90] R. Horst, F. Damberger, G. H. Peng, L. Nikonova, W. S. Leal, and K. Wuthrich, “NMR assignment of the A form of the pheromone-binding protein of *Bombyx mori*,” *J. Biomol. NMR*, vol 19, pp. 79-80, 2001.
- [89] J. M. S. Bento, J. R. P. Parra, E. F. Vilela, J. M. Walder, and W. S. Leal, “Sexual behavior and diel activity of citrus fruit borer *Ecdytolopha aurantiana*,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol 27, pp. 2053-2065, 2001.
- [88] F. Damberger, L. Nikonova, R. Horst, G. H. Peng, W. S. Leal, and K. Wuthrich, “NMR characterization of a pH-dependent equilibrium between two folded solution conformations of the pheromone-binding protein from *Bombyx mori*,” *Protein Sci.* vol 9, pp. 1038-1041, 2000.
- [87] S. Marchese, S. Angeli, A. Andolfo, A. Scaloni, A. Brandazza, M. Mazza, J. F. Picimbon, W. S. Leal, and P. Pelosi, “Soluble proteins from chemosensory organs of *Euryantha calcarata* (Insects, Phasmatodea),” *Insect Biochem. Molecular Biol.*, vol 30, pp. 1091-1098, 2000.
- [86] S. Kuwahara, T. Liang, W. S. Leal, J. Ishikawa, and O. Kodama, “Synthesis of all four possible stereoisomers of 5,9- dimethylpentadecane, the major sex pheromone component of the coffee leaf miner moth, *Perileucoptera coffeella*,” *Biosci. Biotech. Biochem.*, vol 64, pp. 2723-2726, 2000.
- [85] S. Kuwahara, J. Ishikawa, W. S. Leal, S. Hamade, and O. Kodama, “Synthesis of both enantiomers of a novel sesquiterpene isolated from the pheromone gland of a stink bug, *Tynacantha marginata* Dallas,” *Synthesis*, vol 2000, pp. 1930-1935, 2000.
- [84] S. Kuwahara, S. Hamade, W. S. Leal, J. Ishikawa, and O. Kodama, “Synthesis of a novel sesquiterpene isolated from the pheromone gland of a stink bug, *Tynacantha marginata* Dallas,” *Tetrahedron*, vol 56, pp. 8111-8117, 2000.
- [83] J.-Y. Kim and W. S. Leal, “Ultrastructure of pheromone-detecting sensillum placodeum of the Japanese beetle, *Popillia japonica* Newmann (Coleoptera : Scarabaeidae),” *Arthropod Struc. Develop.*, vol 29, pp. 121-128, 2000.

- [82] W. S. Leal, "Duality monomer-dimer of the pheromone-binding protein from *Bombyx mori*," *Biochem. Biophysic. Res. Commun.*, vol. 268, pp. 521-529, 2000.
- [81] S. Kuwahara, I. Nagashima, W. S. Leal, J. Ishikawa, and O. Kodama, "Preparation of (—)-periplanone D and its physical and spectroscopic properties," *Biosci. Biotechnol. Biochem.*, vol 64, pp. 600-602, 2000.
- [80] B. H. Sandler, L. Nikonova, W. S. Leal, and J. Clardy, "Sexual attraction in the silkworm moth; structure of the pheromone-binding-protein-bombykol complex," *Chem. Biol.*, vol. 7, pp. 143-151, 2000.
- [79] W. S. Leal, L. Nikonova, and G. Peng, "Disulfide structure of the pheromone binding protein from the silkworm moth, *Bombyx mori*," *FEBS Lett.*, vol. 464, pp. 85-90, 1999.
- [78] H. Wojtasek, J.-F. Picimbon, and W. S. Leal, "Identification and cloning of odorant binding proteins from the scarab beetle *Phyllopertha diversa*," *Biochem. Biophysic. Res. Commun.*, vol. 263, pp. 832-837, 1999.
- [77] H. Wojtasek and W. S. Leal, "Conformational change in the pheromone-binding protein from *Bombyx mori induced by pH and by interaction with membranes*," *J. Biol. Chem.*, vol. 274, pp. 30950-30956, 1999.
- [76] N. Mizutani, T. Wada, H. Higuchi, M. Ono, and W. S. Leal, "Effect of synthetic aggregation pheromone of *Riptortus clavatus* on density and parasitism of egg parasitoid *Ooencyrtus nezarae* Ishii (Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae) in soybean fields," *Jpn. J. Appl. Entomol. Zool.*, vol 43, pp. 195-202, 1999.
- [75] J.-F. Picimbon, and W. S. Leal, "Olfactory soluble proteins of cockroaches," *Insect Biochem. Mol. Biol.*, vol 29, pp. 973-978, 1999.
- [74] H. Wojtasek and W. S. Leal, "Degradation of an alkaloid pheromone from the pale-brown chafer, *Phyllopertha diversa* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae), by an insect olfactory cytochrome P450," *FEBS Lett.*, vol. 458, pp. 333-336, 1999.
- [73] M. C. Larsson, W. S. Leal, and B. S. Hansson, "Olfactory receptor neurons specific to chiral sex pheromone components in male and female *Anomala cuprea* beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae)," *J. Comp. Physiol. A*, vol. 184, pp. 353-359, 1999.
- [72] W. S. Leal, "Enantiomeric anosmia in scarab beetles," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 25, pp. 1055-1066, 1999.

- [71] J.-Y. Kim and W. S. Leal, “Eversible pheromone gland in a melolonthine beetle, *Holotrichia parallela*,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 25, pp. 825-833, 1999.
- [70] W. S. Leal, P. H. G. Zarbin, H. Wojtasek, and J. T. Tercio, “Biosynthesis of scarab beetle pheromones: enantioselective 8-hydroxylation of fatty acids,” *Eur. J. Biochem.*, vol. 259, pp. 175-180, 1999.
- [69] M. Maekawa, T. Imai, S. Tsuchiya, T. Fujimori, and W. S. Leal, “Behavioral and electrophysiological responses of the soybean beetle, *Anomala rufocuprea* Motschulsky (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) to methyl anthranilate and its related compounds,” *Appl. Entomol. Zool.*, vol. 34, pp. 99-103, 1999.
- [68] B. S. Hansson, M. C. Larsson, and W. S. Leal, “Green leaf volatile-detecting olfactory receptor neurones display very high sensitivity and specificity in a scarab beetle,” *Physiol. Entomol.*, vol. 24, pp. 1-6, 1999.
- [67] S. Kuwahara, D. Itoh, W. S. Leal, and O. Kodama, “A convenient synthesis of a sex pheromone component of the Southern green stink bug, *Nezara viridula* (L.),” *Tetrahedron Lett.*, vol. 39, pp. 1183-1184, 1998.
- [66] S. Kuwahara, T. Tsuruta, W. S. Leal, and O. Kodama, “Synthesis of both enantiomers of 15-hexadecanolide, a sex pheromone component of the stink bug, *Piezodorus hybneri*,” *Biosci. Biotechnol. Biochem.*, vol. 62, pp. 1261-1263, 1998.
- [65] S. Kuwahara, D. Itoh, W. S. Leal, and O. Kodama, “A convenient synthesis of (2S,3R,6S,7Z)- and (2R,3S,6S,7Z)-2,3-epoxy-7,10-bisabolene, the sex pheromone of the Southern green stink bug (*Nezara viridula*),” *Tetrahedron*, vol. 54, pp. 11421-11430, 1998.
- [64] H. Wojtasek, B. Hansson, and W. S. Leal, “Attracted or repelled? - A matter of two neurons, one pheromone binding protein, and a chiral center,” *Biochem. Biophysic. Res. Commun.*, vol. 250, pp. 217-222, 1998.
- [63] H. Wojtasek, B. S. Hansson, and W. S. Leal, “Chemical communication in scarab beetles with one pheromone binding protein, two olfactory receptor neurons and two enantiomeric pheromones,” *Jpn. J. Taste Smell Res. (in Japanese)*, vol. 5, pp. 545-548, 1998.

- [62] W. S. Leal, S. Kuwahara, X. Shi, H. Higuchi, C. E. B. Marino, M. Ono, and J. Meinwald, “Male-released sex pheromone of the stink bug *Piezodorus hybneri*,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 24, pp. 1817-1829, 1998.
- [61] W. S. Leal and K. Uchida, “Application of GC-EAD to the determination of mosquito repellents derived from a plant, *Cymbopogon citratus*,” *J. Asia-Pacific Entomol.*, vol. 1, pp. 217-221, 1998.
- [60] W. S. Leal, J. I. L. Moura, J. M. S. Bento, E. F. Vilela, and P. B. Pereira, “Electrophysiological and behavioral evidence for a sex pheromone in the wasp *Bephratelloides pomorum*,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 23, pp. 1281-1289, 1997.
- [59] T. Imai, S. Tsuchiya, T. Maekawa, T. Fujimori, and W. S. Leal, “Methyl anthranilate, a novel attractant for the soybean beetle, *Anomala rufocuprea* Motschulsky (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae),” *Appl. Entomol. Zool.*, vol. 32, pp. 45-48, 1997.
- [58] W. S. Leal, P. H. G. Zarbin, H. Wojtasek, S. Kuwahara, M. Hasegawa, and Y. Ueda, “Medicinal alkaloid as a sex pheromone,” *Nature*, vol. 385, pp. 213, 1997.
- [57] S. Kuwahara, S. Hamade, Y. Yoshinaga, W. S. Leal, and O. Kodama, “Synthesis of (R,Z)-7,15-hexadecadien-4-oxide, the sex pheromone of the yellowish elongate chafer (*Heptophylla picea*),” *Biosci. Biotech. Biochem.*, vol. 61, pp. 1696-1698, 1997.
- [56] J. R. Aldrich, W. S. Leal, R. Nishida, A. P. Khrimian, C.-J. Lee, and Y. Sakuratani, “Semiochemistry of aposematic seed bugs,” *Entomol. Exp. Appl.*, vol. 84, pp. 127-135, 1997.
- [55] S. Tada and W. S. Leal, “Localization and morphology of sex pheromone glands in scarab beetles (Coleoptera: Rutelinae, Melolonthinae),” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 23, pp. 903-915, 1997.
- [54] K. Nakamura, W. S. Leal, T. Nakashima, M. Tokoro, M. Ono, and M. Nakanishi, “Increase of trap catches by a combination of male sex pheromones and floral attractants in longhorn beetle, *Anaglyptus subfasciatus*,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 23, pp. 1635-1640, 1997.
- [53] A. Zhang, P. S. Robbins, W. S. Leal, C. E. Linn Jr., M. G. Villani, and W. L. Roelofs, “Essential amino acid methyl esters: Major sex pheromone components of the cranberry white grub, *Phyllophaga anxia* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae),” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 23, pp. 231-245, 1997.

- [52] N. Mizutani, T. Wada, H. Higuchi, M. Ono, and W. S. Leal, “A component of a synthetic aggregation pheromone of *Riptortus clavatus* (Thunberg) (Heteroptera: Alydidae), that attracts an egg parasitoid, *Ooencyrtus nezarae* Ishii (Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae),” *Appl. Entomol. Zool.*, vol. 32, pp. 504-507, 1997.
- [51] X. Shi, W. S. Leal, and J. Meinwald, “Assignment of the absolute stereochemistry to an insect pheromone by chiral amplification,” *Bioorg. Med. Chem.*, vol. 4, pp. 297-303, 1996.
- [50] W. S. Leal, S. Kuwahara, M. Ono, and S. Kubota, “(R,Z)-7,15-Hexadecadien-4-oxide, sex pheromone of the yellowsih elongate chafer, *Heptophylla picea*,” *Bioorg. Med. Chem.*, vol. 4, pp. 315-321, 1996.
- [49] W. S. Leal, “Chemical communication in scarab beetles: Reciprocal behavioral agonist-antagonist activities of chiral pheromones,” *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, vol. 93, pp. 12112-12115, 1996.
- [48] G. Yarden, A. Shani, and W. S. Leal, “(Z,E)- α -Farnesene, an electroantennogram-active component of *Maladera matrida* volatiles,” *Bioorg. Med. Chem.*, vol. 4, pp. 283-287, 1996.
- [47] R. H. Cherry, M. G. Klein, and W. S. Leal, “Attraction of adult *Anomala marginata* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) to anethole,” *J. Agric. Entomol.*, vol. 13, pp. 359-364, 1996.
- [46] W. S. Leal, M. Hasegawa, M. Sawada, M. Ono, and S. Tada, “Scarab beetle *Anomala albopilosa albopilosa* utilizes a more complex sex pheromone system than a similar species *A. cuprea*,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 22, pp. 2001-2010, 1996.
- [45] W. S. Leal, C. P. S. Yadava, and J. N. Vijayvergia, “Aggregation of the scarab beetle *Holotrichia consanguinea* in response to female-released pheromone suggests secondary function hypothesis for semiochemical,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 22, pp. 1557-1566, 1996.
- [44] W. S. Leal, Y. Ueda, and M. Ono, “Attractant pheromone for male rice bug, *Leptocoris chinensis*: Semiochemicals produced by male and female,” *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 22, pp. 1429-1437, 1996.
- [43] X. Shi, W. S. Leal, Z. Liu, E. Schrader, and J. Meinwald, “A new synthesis of alkylated 2*H*-pyran-2-ones and its application to the determination of the relative and absolute

- configuration of supellapyrone, sex pheromone of the brownbanded cockroach, *Supella longipalpa*," *Tetrahedron Lett.*, vol. 36, pp. 71-74, 1995.
- [42] W. S. Leal, H. Higuchi, N. Mizutani, H. Nakamori, T. Kadosawa, and M. Ono, "Multifunctional communication in *Riptortus clavatus* (Heteroptera: Alydidae): Conspecific nymphs and egg parasitoid *Ooencyrtus nezarae* use the same adult attractant pheromone as chemical cue," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 21, pp. 973-985, 1995.
- [41] W. S. Leal, X. Shi, K. Nakamura, M. Ono, and J. Meinwald, "Structure, stereochemistry, and thermal isomerization of the male sex pheromone of the longhorn beetle *Anaglyptus subfasciatus*," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, vol. 92, pp. 1038-1042., 1995.
- [40] W. S. Leal, "Sex pheromone of plant-feeding scarab beetles," *Korean J. Appl. Entomol.*, vol. 34, pp. 9, 1995.
- [39] W. S. Leal, X. Shi, D. Liang, C. Schal, and J. Meinwald, "Application of chiral gas chromatograph with electroantennographic detection to the determination of the stereochemistry of a cockroach sex pheromone," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, vol. 92, pp. 1033-1037, 1995.
- [38] W. S. Leal, A. R. Panizzi, and C. C. Niva, "Alarm pheromone of leaf-footed bug *Leptoglossus zonatus* (Heteroptera: Coreidae)," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 20, pp. 1209-1215, 1994.
- [37] M. Toth, W. S. Leal, I. Szarukan, M. Lesznyak, and G. Szocs, "2-(E)-Nonen-1-ol: Male attractant for chafers *Anomala vitis* Fabr. and *A. dubia* Scop. (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae)," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 20, pp. 2481-2487, 1994.
- [36] W. S. Leal, M. Hasegawa, M. Sawada, and M. Ono, "Sex pheromone of oriental beetle, *Exomala orientalis*: Identification and field evaluation," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 20, pp. 1705-1718, 1994.
- [35] W. S. Leal, F. Kawamura, and M. Ono, "The scarab beetle *Anomala albopilosa sakishimana* utilizes the same sex pheromone blend as a closely related and geographically isolated species, *Anomala cuprea*," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 20, pp. 1667-1676, 1994.
- [34] W. S. Leal, M. Hasegawa, M. Sawada, M. Ono, and Y. Ueda, "Identification and field evaluation of *Anomala octiescostata* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) sex pheromone," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 20, pp. 1543-1555, 1994.

- [33] W. S. Leal, J. M. S. Bento, E. F. Vilela, and T. M. C. Della Lucia, "Female sex pheromone of the longhorn beetle *Migdolus fryanus Westwood*: N-(2'S)-methylbutanoyl 2-methylbutylamine," *Experientia*, vol. 50, pp. 853-856, 1994.
- [32] W. S. Leal, M. Ono, M. Hasegawa, and M. Sawada, "Kairomone from dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale*, attractant for scarab beetle *Anomala octiescostata*," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 20, pp. 1697-1704, 1994.
- [31] W. S. Leal, M. Sawada, and M. Hasegawa, "The scarab beetle *Anomala cuprea* utilizes the sex pheromone of *Popillia japonica* as a minor component," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 19, pp. 1303-1313, 1993.
- [30] W. S. Leal, "(Z)- and (E)-Tetradec-7-en-2-one, a new type of sex pheromone from the Oriental beetle," *Naturwissenschaften*, vol. 80, pp. 86-87, 1993.
- [29] W. S. Leal and F. Mochizuki, "Sex pheromone reception in the scarab beetle *Anomala cuprea*: Enantiomeric discrimination by sensilla placodea," *Naturwissenschaften*, vol. 80, pp. 278-281, 1993.
- [28] W. S. Leal, M. Sawada, S. Matsuyama, Y. Kuwahara, and M. Hasegawa, "Unusual periodicity of sex pheromone production in the large black chafer *Holotrichia parallela*," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 19, pp. 1381-1391, 1993.
- [27] M. Hasegawa, W. S. Leal, and M. Sawada, "Field evaluation of *Anomala schonfeldti* Ohaus (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) synthetic sex pheromone," *J. Chem. Ecol.*, vol. 19, pp. 1453-1459, 1993.
- [26] W. S. Leal, M. Sawada, and M. Hasegawa, "The scarab beetle *Anomala daimiana* utilizes a blend of two other *Anomala* spp. sex pheromone," *Naturwissenschaften*, vol. 80, pp. 181-183, 1993.
- [25] Y. Kuwahara, W. S. Leal, K. Kurosa, M. Sato, S. Matsuyama, and T. Suzuki, "Chemical ecology on astigmatid mites XXXIII. Identification of (Z,Z)-6,9-heptadecadiene in the secretion of *Carpoglyphus lactis* (Acarina, Carpoglyphidae) and its distribution among astigmatid mites," *J. Acarol. Soc. Jpn.*, vol. 1, pp. 95-104, 1992.
- [24] W. S. Leal, "GC-FTIR potential for structure elucidation," *J. Braz. Chem. Soc.*, vol. 3, pp. 25-29, 1992.

- [23] W. S. Leal, S. Matsuyama, Y. Kuwahara, S. Wakamura, and M. Hasegawa, “An amino acid derivative as the sex pheromone of a scarab beetle,” *Naturwissenschaften*, vol. 79, pp.184-185, 1992.
- [22] W. S. Leal, M. Hasegawa, and M. Sawada, “Identification of *Anomala schonfeldti* sex pheromone by high-resolution GC-behavior bioassay,” *Naturwissenschaften*, vol. 79, pp. 518-519, 1992.
- [21] W. S. Leal, M. Hasegawa, F. Mochizuki, and T. Yasuda, “Behavioral and electrophysiological evidence of sex pheromone(s) in *Anomala schonfeldti* Ohaus (Coleoptera: Scarabeidae),” *Appl. Entomol. Zool.*, vol. 27, pp. 592-594, 1992.
- [20] W. S. Leal and T. Kadosawa, “(E)-2-Hexenyl hexanoate, the alarm pheromone of the bean bug *Riptortus clavatus* (Heteroptera: Alydidae),” *Biosci. Biotech. Biochem.*, vol. 56, pp. 1004-1005, 1992.
- [19] W. S. Leal, F. Mochizuki, S. Wakamura, and T. Yasuda, “Electroantennographic detection of *Anomala cuprea* Hope (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) sex pheromone,” *Appl. Entomol. Zool.*, vol. 27, pp. 289-291, 1992.
- [18] W. S. Leal, “(R,Z)-5-(—)-(Oct-1-enyl)oxacyclopentan-2-one, the sex pheromone of the scarab beetle *Anomala cuprea*,” *Naturwissenschaften*, vol. 78, pp. 521-523, 1991.
- [17] W. S. Leal, Y. Kuwahara, and T. Suzuki, “Hexyl 2-formyl-3-hydroxybenzoate, a fungitoxic cuticular constituent of the bulb mite *Rhyzoglyphus robini*,” *Agric. Biol. Chem.*, vol. 54, pp. 2593-2597, 1990.
- [16] W. S. Leal, Y. Kuwahara, and T. Suzuki, “Robinal, a highly conjugated monoterpenoid from the mite *Rhizoglyphus robini*. Chemical ecology of astigmatid mites, XXVII,” *Naturwissenschaften*, vol. 77, pp. 387-388, 1990.
- [15] Y. Kuwahara, W. S. Leal, and T. Suzuki, “Pheromone study on astigmatid mites XXVI. Comparison of volatile components between *Dermatophagoides farinae* and *D. pteronyssinus* (Astigmata, Pyroglyphidae),” *Jpn. J. Sanit. Zool.*, vol. 41, pp. 23-28, 1990.
- [14] W. S. Leal and F. Mochizuki, “Chemoreception in astigmatid mites,” *Naturwissenschaften*, vol. 77, pp. 593-594, 1990.
- [13] Y. Kuwahara, W. S. Leal, T. Suzuki, M. Maeda, and T. Masutani, “Antifungal activity of *Caloglyphus polyphyllae* sex pheromone and other mite exudates. Pheromone study of astigmatid mites, XXIV,” *Naturwissenschaften*, vol. 76, pp. 578-579, 1989.

- [12] Y. Kuwahara, W. S. Leal, Y. Nakano, Y. Kaneko, H. Nakao, and T. Suzuki, "Pheromone study of astigmatid mites XXIII. Identification of the alarm pheromone on the acarid mite, *Tyrophagus neiswanderi* and species specificities of alarm pheromones among four species of the same genus," *Appl. Entomol. Zool.*, vol. 24, pp. 424-429, 1989.
- [11] W. S. Leal, Y. Kuwahara, Y. Nakano, H. Nakao, and T. Suzuki, "2(E)-(4-Methyl-3-pentenyl)-butenedial, α -acaridial, a novel monoterpenoid from the acarid mite *Tyrophagus perniciosus* (Acarina, Acaridae)," *Agric. Biol. Chem.*, vol. 53, pp. 1193-1196, 1989.
- [10] W. S. Leal, Y. Kuwahara, T. Suzuki, and K. Kurosa, "The alarm pheromone of the mite *Suidasia medanensis* Oudemans, 1924 (Acariformes, Suidasiidae)," *Agric. Biol. Chem.*, vol. 53, pp. 2703-2709, 1989.
- [9] W. S. Leal, Y. Kuwahara, T. Suzuki, and H. Nakao, "Chemical taxonomy of economically important *Tyrophagus* mites (Acariformes, Acaridae)," *Agric. Biol. Chem.*, vol. 53, pp. 3279-3284, 1989.
- [8] W. S. Leal, Y. Kuwahara, T. Suzuki, and K. Kurosa, " β -Acaridial, the sex pheromone of the acarid mite *Caloglyphus polyphyllae*. Pheromone study of astigmatid mites, XXI," *Naturwissenschaften*, vol. 76, pp. 332-333, 1989.
- [7] T. Suzuki, K. Haga, W. S. Leal, S. Kodama, and Y. Kuwahara, "Secretion of thrips. IV. Identification of β -acaridial from three gall-forming thrips (Thysanoptera: Phlaeotripidae)," *Appl. Entomol. Zool.*, vol. 24, pp. 222-228, 1989.
- [6] W. S. Leal, Y. Kuwahara, T. Suzuki, Y. Nakano, and H. Nakao, "Identification and synthesis of 2,3-epoxyneral, a novel monoterpenoid from the acarid mite *Tyrophagus perniciosus* (Acarina, Acaridae)," *Agric. Biol. Chem.*, vol. 53, pp. 295-298, 1989.
- [5] W. S. Leal, Y. Kuwahara, and T. Suzuki, "2(E)-(4-Methyl-3-pentenylidene)-butanodial, β -acaridial: A new type of monoterpenoid from the mold mite *Tyrophagus putrescentiae* (Acarina, Acaridae)," *Agric. Biol. Chem.*, vol. 53, pp. 875-878, 1989.
- [4] W. S. Leal, Y. Nakano, Y. Kuwahara, H. Nakao, and T. Suzuki, "Pheromone study of acarid mites XVII. Identification of 2-hydroxy-6-methyl-benzaldehyde as the alarm pheromone of the acarid mite *Tyrophagus perniciosus* (Acarina: Acaridae), and its distribution among related mites," *Appl. Entomol. Zool.*, vol. 23, pp. 422-427, 1988.

- [3] W. S. Leal, Y. Kuwahara, and T. Suzuki, “Neryl myristate from the acarid mite, *Aleuroglyphus ovatus* (Acarina, Acaridae),” *Agric. Biol. Chem.*, vol. 52, pp. 1299-1300, 1988.
- [2] Y. Kuwahara, W. S. Leal, K. Akimoto, Y. Nakano, and T. Suzuki, “Pheromone study of astigmatid mites XVI. Identification of hexenyl linolate in acarid mites and its distribution among the genus *Tyrophagus*,” *Appl. Entomol. Zool.*, vol. 23, pp. 338-344, 1988.
- [1] Y. Kuwahara, K. Akimoto, W. S. Leal, H. Nakao, and T. Suzuki, “Isopiperitenone, a new alarm pheromone of the acarid mite, *Tyrophagus similis* (Acarina, Acaridae),” *Agric. Biol. Chem.*, vol. 51, pp. 3441-3442, 1987.

INVITED CHAPTERS AND REVIEW ARTICLES

- [16] W. S. Leal, “Molecular-based chemical prospecting of mosquito attractants and repellent,” in Insect Repellents: Principles, Methods, and Use, M. Debboun, D. Strickman and S. P. France, Eds. CRC Press, pp. 229-242, 2007.
- [15] W. S. Leal, “Molecular basis of pheromone reception and signal inactivation,” in Semiochemicals in Pest Management and Alternative Agriculture, R. J. Petroski, M. R. Tellez, and R. W. Behle, Eds. ACS, pp. 45-57, 2005.
- [14] W. S. Leal, “Proteins that make sense,” in Insect Pheromone Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, The biosynthesis and detection of pheromones and plant volatiles, G. J. Blomquist, and R. G. Vogt, Eds. Elsevier Academic Press, pp. 447-476, 2003.
- [13] W. S. Leal, “Molecules and macromolecules involved in chemical communication of scarab beetles,” *Pure Appl. Chem.*, vol 73, pp. 613-616, 2001.
- [12] W. S. Leal, “Mechanisms of chemical communication in scarab beetles,” in *Environmental entomology: Behavior, physiology, and chemical ecology*, T. Hidaka, Y. Matsumoto, K. Honda, H. Honda, and K. Tatsuki, Eds. Tokyo: University of Tokyo Press, pp. 464-478, 1999.
- [11] W. S. Leal, “Beetles as crop pests: scarabids,” in *Pheromones of non-lepidopteran insects in agriculture*, R. J. Hardie and A. K. Minks, Eds. New York: CAB International, pp. 51-68, 1999.

- [10] P. H. G. Zarbin, J. T. B. Ferreira, and W. S. Leal, “General methodologies employed on the isolation and structural identification of insect pheromones,” *Quimica Nova (in Portuguese)*, vol. 22, pp. 263-268, 1999.
- [9] W. S. Leal, “Chemical communication in scarab beetles,” *Kagaku to Seibustu (in Japanese)*, vol. 36, pp. 262-268, 1998.
- [8] W. S. Leal, “Chemical ecology of phytophagous scarab beetles,” *Annu. Rev. Entomol.*, vol. 43, pp. 39-61, 1998.
- [7] W. S. Leal, H. Wojtasek, J.-F. Picimbon, S. Kuwahara, H. Saito, and M. Hasegawa, “Perireceptor events in pheromone perception in scarab beetles,” *J. Asia-Pacific Entomol.*, vol. 1, pp. 1-8, 1998.
- [6] W. S. Leal, H. Wojtasek, and M. Miyazawa, “Pheromone-binding proteins of scarab beetles,” *Annals New York Acad. Sci.*, vol. 855, pp. 301-305, 1998.
- [5] W. S. Leal, “Infrared and ultraviolet spectroscopy techniques,” in *Methods in chemical ecology: Chemical methods*, vol. 1, M. J. G. and K. F. Haynes, Eds. Norwell: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1998, pp. 185-206.
- [4] W. S. Leal, “Evolution of sex pheromone communication in plant-feeding scarab beetles,” in *Insect pheromone research: New directions*, R. T. Carde and A. K. Minks, Eds. New York: Chapman & Hall, 1997, pp. 505-13.
- [3] M. Ono, M. Mori, and W. S. Leal, “Development of pheromone traps,” *Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi (in Japanese)*, vol. 68, pp. 1281-1287, 1994.
- [2] W. S. Leal, “Sex pheromones of scarab beetles,” *ShokubutsuBoeki (in Japanese)*, vol. 47, pp. 134-137, 1993.
- [1] W. S. Leal and Y. Kuwahra, “Cuticle wax chemistry of astigmatid mites,” in *Modern acarology*, F. Dusbábek and V. Bukva, Eds. The Hague: Academic Press Prague and SPB Academic Publishing bv, vol. 2, pp. 419-423